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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year II Semester Regular Examinations August-2022

MICROWAVE THEORY AND TECHNIQUES

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Discuss in detail about the concept of mode L2 6M
b Explain about various losses that occur in microwave transmission L2 6M

OR

- 2 a Define the following terms L2 6M
i) Guide wavelength ii) Cut off frequency iii) Cut off wavelength.
b List out the features of TEM, TE and TM Modes. L2 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a Explain with neat sketch the working of coaxial line transmission line. L1 6M
b What is Isolator? Derive its S-matrix. L1 6M

OR

- 4 a Derive the equation for the propagation of TE waves in rectangular waveguide. L3 6M
b Explain the working principle of Gyrator with neat sketch. L2 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 a Describe the following attenuators L2 6M
i) Resistive Card attenuator ii) Rotary Vane Attenuator
b Demonstrate the working of Directional Coupler with suitable diagram & Express its Coupling factor and directivity. L2 6M

OR

- 6 a Identify the microwave tee, whose rectangular slot is cut along the broader dimension, Describe in detail. L3 6M
b Discuss about the applications of the magic Tee. L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Mention the limitations and losses of conventional tubes usage at Microwave frequencies. L2 6M
b A two cavity klystron amplifier has the following characteristics: L2 6M
Voltage gain = 15 dB, Input Power = 5 mW, R_{sh} of input cavity = 30 k ohm, R_{sh} of output cavity = 40 k ohm, load impedance = 40 Kohm. Find input rms voltage and the output rms voltage.

OR

- 8 a Explain the velocity modulation process in two cavity Klystron tube and derive the equation for velocity modulation. L2 6M
b Explain in detail about 8- Cavity magnetron with suitable diagram. L2 6M

UNIT-V

- 9 a What are the precautions to be taken while setting up microwave bench for measurement of various parameters? Explain. **L6 6M**
- b With the help of wave meter method explain the microwave frequency measurement **L1 6M**
- OR**
- 10 a Discuss in detail about the microwave power measurement using Bolometric technique. **L2 6M**
- b Describe the measurement of impedance using slotted line method. **L4 6M**

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